Package 'distrSim'

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Title Simulation Classes Based on Package 'distr'

Description S4-classes for setting up a coherent framework for simulation within the distr family of packages.

Depends R(>= 3.4), methods, graphics, setRNG(>= 2006.2-1), distr(>= 2.5.2)

Suggests distrEx(>= 2.2)

Imports startupmsg, stats, grDevices

ByteCompile yes

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Author Florian Camphausen [ctb] (contributed as student in the initial phase --2005),
Matthias Kohl [aut, cph],
Peter Ruckdeschel [cre, cph],
Thomas Stabla [ctb] (contributed as student in the initial phase --2005)

Maintainer Peter Ruckdeschel <peter.ruckdeschel@uni-oldenburg.de>

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distrSim-package

distrSim – S4-classes for Simulations Based on Package distr

Description

distrSim is to provide a conceptual treatment of simulations by means of S4 classes. The package is based on our package **distr**, hence uses distribution classes as introduced there to describe the distributions under which simulations are performed.

Details

distrSim-package

Package:	distrSim
Version:	2.8.3
Date:	2024-08-29
Depends:	R(>= 3.4), methods, graphics, setRNG(>= 2006.2-1), distr(>= 2.5.2)
Suggests:	$distrEx(\geq 2.2)$
Imports:	startupmsg, stats, grDevices
LazyLoad:	yes
License:	LGPL-3
URL:	https://distr.r-forge.r-project.org/
VCS/SVNRevision:	1454

Classes

```
"SeqDataFrame"
     slots: data(list[of dataframes with common column structure])
"Dataclass"
     slots: [<name>(<class>)]
     filename(vectororNULL),
     name(character),
     Data(ArrayorNULLorVectororDataframeorSeqDataFrames),
     runs(numeric),
     samplesize(numeric),
     obsDim(numeric)
|>"Simulation"
      (additional) slots: [<name>(<class>)]
     seed(list), distribution(Distribution)
|>"Contsimulation"
      (additional) slots: [<name>(<class>)]
     seed(list), ind(vectororNULL), rate(numeric),
     distribution.id(Distribution),
     distribution.c(Distribution),
     Data.id(vectororNULL),
     Data.c(vectororNULL)
```

Methods

savedata	Methods to save the data slot
	(for Simulation/Contsimulation)
simulate	Methods to fill the data slot
	(for Simulation/Contsimulation)
plot-methods	Methods for Function plot
	(for Simulation/Contsimulation)
print-, show-methods	Methods for Function print/show
	(for Simulation/Contsimulation)
summary-methods	Methods for Function summary
	(for Simulation/Contsimulation)

Functions

cload

loads just the comment slot (for Simulation/Contsimulation)

Slot accessors / -replacement functions

All slots are inspected / modified by corresponding accessors / -replacement functions, e.g. rate(X) for an object of class "Contsimulation".

Start-up-Banner

You may suppress the start-up banner/message completely by setting options("StartupBanner"="off") somewhere before loading this package by library or require in your R-code / R-session. If option "StartupBanner" is not defined (default) or setting options("StartupBanner"=NULL) or options("StartupBanner"="complete") the complete start-up banner is displayed. For any other value of option "StartupBanner" (i.e., not in c(NULL, "off", "complete")) only the version information is displayed. The same can be achieved by wrapping the library or require call into either suppressStartupMessages() or onlytypeStartupMessages(.,atypes="version").

Far-reaching Change in Design

From version 1.8 of this package on, we have changed the format how data / simulations are stored: In order to be able to cope with multivariate distributions, regression distributions and (later) time series distributions, we have switched to the common array format: samplesize x obsDim x runs; you may check the version under which an object was generated by getVersion; for saved objects from earlier versions, we provide the functions isOldVersion, and conv2NewVersion-methods to check whether the object was generated by an older version of this package and to convert such an object to the new format, respectively.

Start-up-Banner

You may suppress the start-up banner/message completely by setting options("StartupBanner"="off") somewhere before loading this package by library or require in your R-code / R-session. If option "StartupBanner" is not defined (default) or setting options("StartupBanner"=NULL) or options("StartupBanner"="complete") the complete start-up banner is displayed. For any other value of option "StartupBanner" (i.e., not in c(NULL, "off", "complete")) only the version information is displayed. As for general packageStartupMessage's, you may also suppress all the start-up banner by wrapping the library or require call into suppressPackageStartupMessages() from startupMessage.

Package versions

Note: The first two numbers of package versions do not necessarily reflect package-individual development, but rather are chosen for the distrXXX family as a whole in order to ease updating "depends" information.

Note

Global options controlling the plots and summaries of Dataclass and Simulation/Contsimulation objects may be inspected / set by distrSimoptions() and getdistrSimOption().

cload

Author(s)

Thomas Stabla <statho3@web.de>, Florian Camphausen <fcampi@gmx.de>, Peter Ruckdeschel <peter.ruckdeschel@uni-oldenburg.de>, Matthias Kohl <Matthias.Kohl@stamats.de> *Maintainer:* Peter Ruckdeschel <peter.ruckdeschel@uni-oldenburg.de>

References

P. Ruckdeschel, M. Kohl, T. Stabla, F. Camphausen (2006): S4 Classes for Distributions, *R News*, 6(2), 2-6. https://CRAN.R-project.org/doc/Rnews/Rnews_2006-2.pdf A vignette for packages distr, distrSim, distrTEst, and distrEx is included into the mere documentation package distrDoc and may be called by require("distrDoc");vignette("distr"). A homepage to this package is available under

https://distr.r-forge.r-project.org/

See Also

distr-package setRNG

cload

cload

Description

loads the comment file from a saved Dataclass object

Usage

cload(filename)

Arguments

filename the filename which was declared at the instantiaton of the Dataclass

Details

Uses function load to load the comment file from a saved Dataclass object.

Value

no value is returned

Author(s)

Thomas Stabla <statho3@web.de>, Florian Camphausen <fcampi@gmx.de>, Peter Ruckdeschel <peter.ruckdeschel@uni-oldenburg.de>, Matthias Kohl <Matthias.Kohl@stamats.de>

See Also

Dataclass-class load savedata-methods

Examples

```
# see Dataclass and Evaluation for examples
## The function is currently defined as
function(filename){
    eval.parent(parse(text=paste("load(\"",filename,".comment\")", sep = "")))
  }
```

Contsimulation-class Class "Contsimulation"

Description

In an object of type Contsimulation data can be simulated in any distribution and size. One part (usually the largest) of the random numbers stems from an ideal distribution, the rest from a contaminating distribution.

Objects from the Class

Objects can be created by calls of the form Contsimulation(filename, samplesize, runs, seed, distribution.id, distribution.c, rate) (observation dimension is deduced from slot distribution.id). A Contsimulation-object includes a filename, the number of runs, the size of the sample, the seed, the distribution of the ideal and the contaminated data and the contamination rate. The slot Data stays empty until the method simulate has been used. The same goes for slots Data.id and Data.c.

Slots

- ind: Object of class "MatrixorNULLorVector": Indicator of the same length as the data; saves whether each element of the data vector is contaminated or not
- Data.id: Object of class "ArrayorNULLorVector": the ideal data
- Data.c: Object of class "ArrayorNULLorVector": the contaminated data
- rate: Object of class "numeric": the contamination rate, so the probability for each random number to be contaminated
- distribution.c: Object of class "UnivariateDistribution": the distribution of the ideal data
- distribution.id: Object of class "UnivariateDistribution": the distribution of the contaminated data
- seed: Object of class "list": the seed the simulation has been generated with
- name: Object of class "character": a name for the Contsimulation
- filename: Object of class "character": the filename the Contsimulation shall be saved

Data: Object of class "ArrayorNULLorVector": the simulated data

samplesize: Object of class "numeric": the size of the sample, so the dimension of the data

obsDim: Object of class "numeric": the observation dimension of the data

runs: Object of class "numeric": the number of runs of the data

Extends

Class "Dataclass", directly.

Methods

- **Data.c** signature(object = "Contsimulation"): returns the contaminated data
- Data.id signature(object = "Contsimulation"): returns the ideal data
- **Data<-** signature(object = "Contsimulation"): ERROR: A modification of simulated data is not allowed.
- filename signature(object = "Contsimulation"): returns the the filename
- filename<- signature(object = "Contsimulation"): changes the filename
- name signature(object = "Contsimulation"): returns the the name
- name<- signature(object = "Contsimulation"): changes the the name</pre>
- distribution.c signature(object = "Contsimulation"): returns the distribution of the contaminated data
- distribution.c<- signature(object = "Contsimulation"): changes the distribution of the contaminated data

- seed signature(object = "Contsimulation"): returns the seed
- seed<- signature(object = "Contsimulation"): changes the seed</pre>
- ind signature(object = "Contsimulation"): returns the indicator which saves which data is contaminated
- initialize signature(.Object = "Contsimulation"): initialize method
- rate signature(object = "Contsimulation"): returns the contamination rate
- rate<- signature(object = "Contsimulation"): changes the contamination rate</pre>
- obsDim signature(object = "Contsimulation"): returns the dimension of the observations
- getVersion signature(object = "Contsimulation"): returns the version of this package, under which this object was generated

runs signature(object = "Contsimulation"): returns the number of runs

runs<- signature(object = "Contsimulation"): changes the number of runs</pre>

samplesize signature(object = "Contsimulation"): returns the size of the sample

- samplesize<- signature(object = "Contsimulation"): changes the size of the sample</pre>
- savedata signature(object = "Contsimulation"): saves the object without the data in the directory of R. (After loading the data can be reproduced by using simulate.)

simulate signature(x = "Contsimulation"): generates the random numbers for the simulation

- print signature(x = "Contsimulation"): returns filename, seed, the observation dimension, the number of runs, the size of the sample, the contamination rate and the distributions, and, if from a version > 1.8, also the package version under which the object was generated
- summary signature(object = "Contsimulation"): returns filename, seed, number of runs, the size of the sample, the rate and a statistical summary for each run of the real data

Note

Changing distributions, seed, runs, samplesize or rate deletes possibly simulated data, as it would not fit to the new parameters.

Author(s)

Thomas Stabla <statho3@web.de>, Florian Camphausen <fcampi@gmx.de>, Peter Ruckdeschel <peter.ruckdeschel@uni-oldenburg.de>, Matthias Kohl <Matthias.Kohl@stamats.de>

See Also

Dataclass-class Simulation-class savedata-methods plot-methods simulate-methods summary-methods getVersion-methods

Examples

```
N <- Norm() # N is a standard normal distribution.
C <- Cauchy() # C is a Cauchy distribution
cs <- Contsimulation(filename = "csim",</pre>
                     runs = 10,
                     samplesize = 3,
                     seed = setRNG(),
                     distribution.id = N,
                     distribution.c = C,
                     rate = 0.1)
simulate(cs)
# Each of the 30 random numbers is ideal (N-distributed) with
# probability 0.9 and contaminated (C-distributed) with
# probability = 0.1
Data(cs)
Data.id(cs)
Data.c(cs)
ind(cs)
summary(cs)
Data(cs) # different data
savedata(cs) # saves the object in the working directory of R...
load("csim") # loads it again...
Data(cs) # ...without the data - use simulate to return it!
## clean up
unlink("csim")
```

Data-methods

Description

Methods to access and change the Data-slot

Methods

Data signature(object = "Dataclass"): returns the data

Data<- signature(object = "Dataclass"): changes the data (does not work with a simulation or a contsimulation object)

Data<- signature(object = "Simulation"): ERROR: A change of the data is not allowed.

Data<- signature(object = "Contsimulation"): ERROR: A change of the data is not allowed.

Data.c-methods Methods for Function Data.c in Package 'distrSim'

Description

Data.c-methods

Methods

Data.c signature(object = "Dataclass"): returns the contaminated data

Data.id-methods Methods for Function Data.id in Package 'distrSim'

Description

Data.id-methods

Methods

Data.id signature(object = "Contsimulation"): returns the ideal data

Dataclass

Description

Generates an object of class "Dataclass".

Usage

```
Dataclass(Data, ...)
## S4 method for signature 'ArrayorNULLorVector'
Dataclass(Data, filename = NULL, name = "Data-Set")
## S4 method for signature 'array'
Dataclass(Data, filename = NULL, name = "Data-Set")
## S4 method for signature 'matrix'
Dataclass(Data, filename = NULL, name = "Data-Set")
## S4 method for signature 'DataframeorSeqDataFrames'
Dataclass(Data, filename = NULL, name = "Data-Set")
```

Arguments

Data	the data to be filled in
filename	Object of class "character": the filename the data shall be saved
name	Object of class "character": a name for the Data
	additional parameters.

Author(s)

Peter Ruckdeschel <peter.ruckdeschel@uni-oldenburg.de>,

See Also

Dataclass-class

Dataclass-class Class "Dataclass"

Description

In an object of type "Dataclass" data can be saved containing any number of runs in any dimension. All information about the data is stored in a unified way.

Objects from the Class

Objects can be created by calls to the generating function, method Dataclass(Data, filename = "Data-set", name = "Data-Set"). A Dataclass-object includes, aside from the actual data, a filename and the size of the sample, the observation dimension, and the number of runs, which give the number of rows and columns (and, if more than one run, slices) of the data array.

Slots

filename: Object of class "character": the filename the data shall be saved

name: Object of class "character": a name for the Data

Data: Object of class "ArrayorNULLorVectororDataframeorSeqDataFrames": the actual data, either of type "NULL" (means no data) or "vector" or "array" or "Dataframe" or "SeqDataFrames"

obsDim: Object of class "numeric": the observation dimension of the data

runs: Object of class "numeric": the number of runs of the data

samplesize: Object of class "numeric": the size of the sample

version: Object of class "character": the package version under which this object was generated

Methods

Data signature(object = "Dataclass"): returns the actual data

Data<- signature(object = "Dataclass"): changes the data

evaluate signature(object = "Dataclass", estimator = "function"):

creates an object of type "Evaluation", see there for further information

filename signature(object = "Dataclass"): returns the the filename

filename<- signature(object = "Dataclass"): changes the filename</pre>

name signature(object = "Dataclass"): returns the the name

name<- signature(object = "Dataclass"): changes the the name</pre>

initialize signature(.Object = "Dataclass"): initialize method

obsDim signature(object = "Dataclass"): returns the dimension of the observations

runs signature(object = "Dataclass"): returns the number of runs

samplesize signature(object = "Dataclass"): returns the size of the sample

getVersion signature(object = "Dataclass"): returns the version slot of this object

- savedata signature(object = "Dataclass"): saves the object in the directory of R and also a
 copy without data
- **plot** signature(x = "Dataclass"): produces a plot of the data matrix; ; for details confer plot-methods
- print signature(x = "Dataclass"): returns filename, the observation dimension, the number of runs and the size of the sample, and, if from a version > 1.8, also the package version under which the object was generated

summary signature(object = "Dataclass"): returns the same information as print, moreover a statistical summary for each run

Note

The saved Dataclass can be loaded with the usual load-command, the saved comment with the function cload.

Author(s)

Thomas Stabla <statho3@web.de>, Florian Camphausen <fcampi@gmx.de>, Peter Ruckdeschel <peter.ruckdeschel@uni-oldenburg.de>, Matthias Kohl <Matthias.Kohl@stamats.de>

See Also

Simulation-class Contsimulation-class Evaluation-class plot-methods print-methods summary-methods load cload savedata-methods getVersion-methods

Examples

```
D66 <- Dataclass(filename="N74", Data = matrix(1:36,6))</pre>
D66
#
D <- Dataclass(Data = array(c(1,2,3,4,5,6),c(samplesize=2,obsdim=3,Runs=1)),</pre>
               filename = "xyz.sav")
# A new object of type "Dataclass" is created.
#
isOldVersion(D) ##NO!
#
savedata(D)
# creates a file called "xyz.sav" where the information is saved and a
# copy "xyz.sav.comment" without data
Data(D) <- array(c(11,12,13,14,15,16),c(samplesize=2,obsdim=3,Runs=1)) # changes the data of D
cload("xyz.sav") # loads the object without data - it is called "D.comment"
D.comment
load("xyz.sav") # loads the original object "D"
Data(D) # the original data: matrix(c(1,2,3,4,5,6),2)
#if you have distrTEst available:
#evaluate(object = D, estimator = mean) # returns the mean of each variable
## clean up
unlink("xyz.sav")
unlink("xyz.sav.comment")
```

distribution-methods Methods for Function distribution in Package 'distrSim'

Description

distribution-methods

Methods

distribution signature(object = "Simulation"): returns the slot distribution of the simulation

distribution<- signature(object = "Simulation"): changes the slot distribution of the simulation

distribution.c-methods

Methods for Function distribution.c in Package 'distrSim'

Description

distribution-methods

Methods

- **distribution.c** signature(object = "Contsimulation"): returns the distribution of the contaminated data
- distribution.c<- signature(object = "Contsimulation"): changes the distribution of the contaminated data

distribution.id-methods

Methods for Function distribution.id in Package 'distrSim'

Description

distribution-methods

Methods

distrSimMASK

Description

Provides information on the (intended) masking of and (non-intended) masking by other other functions in package **distrSim**

Usage

```
distrSimMASK(library = NULL)
```

Arguments

librarya character vector with path names of R libraries, or NULL. The default value
of NULL corresponds to all libraries currently known. If the default is used, the
loaded packages are searched before the libraries

Value

no value is returned

Author(s)

Peter Ruckdeschel <peter.ruckdeschel@uni-oldenburg.de>

Examples

```
## IGNORE_RDIFF_BEGIN
distrSimMASK()
## IGNORE_RDIFF_END
```

distrSimoptions *functions to change the global variables of the package 'distrSim'*

Description

With distrSimoptions and getdistrSimOption you may inspect and change the global variables used by package **distrSim**.

Usage

```
distrSimoptions(...)
getdistrSimOption(x)
```

distrSimoptions

Arguments

	any options can be defined, using name = value or by passing a list of such tagged values.
x	a character string holding an option name.

Details

Invoking distrSimoptions() with no arguments returns a list with the current values of the options. To access the value of a single option, one should use getdistrSimOption("MaxNumberofSummarizedRuns"), e.g., rather than distroptions("MaxNumberofSummarizedRuns") which is a *list* of length one.

Value

distrSimoptions() returns a list of the global options of distrSim. distrSimoptions("MaxNumberofSummarizedRuns") returns the global option MaxNumberofSummarizedRuns as a list of length 1. distrSimoptions("MaxNumberofSummarizedRuns" = 3) sets the value of the global option MaxNumberofSummarizedRuns to 3. getdistrSimOption("MaxNumberofSummarizedRuns") the current value set for option MaxNumberofSummarizedRuns

Currently available options

MaxNumberofPlottedObs maximal number of observation plotted; defaults to 4000

MaxNumberofPlottedObsDims maximal number of observation dimensions plotted in parallel; defaults to 6

MaxNumberofPlottedRuns maximal number of runs plotted in parallel; defaults to 6

MaxNumberofSummarizedObsDims maximal number of observation dimensions summarized in parallel; defaults to 6

MaxNumberofSummarizedRuns maximal number of runs summarized in parallel; defaults to 6

Author(s)

Peter Ruckdeschel <peter.ruckdeschel@uni-oldenburg.de>

See Also

options, getOption, distroptions, getdistrOption

Examples

```
distrSimoptions()
distrSimoptions("MaxNumberofPlottedObsDims")
distrSimoptions("MaxNumberofPlottedObsDims" = 5)
# or
getdistrSimOption("MaxNumberofPlottedObsDims")
```

filename-methods

Description

filename-methods

Methods

```
filename signature(object = "Dataclass"): returns the filename
filename<- signature(object = "Dataclass"): changes the filename</pre>
```

ind-methods

Methods for Function ind in Package 'distrSim'

Description

ind-methods

Methods

ind signature(object = "Contsimulation"): returns an indicator showing which data is contaminated

name-methods

Methods for Function name in Package 'distrSim'

Description

name-methods

Methods

```
name signature(object = "Dataclass"): returns the name
name<- signature(object = "Dataclass"): changes the name</pre>
```

obsDim-methods

Description

obsDim-methods

Methods

obsDim signature(object = "Dataclass") or signature(object = "SeqDataFrames"): returns the number of obsDim

plot-methods

Methods for Function plot in Package 'distrSim'

Description

plot-methods

Value

An S3 object of class c("plotInfo", "DiagnInfo"), i.e., a list containing the information needed to produce the respective plot, which at a later stage could be used by different graphic engines (like, e.g. ggplot) to produce the plot in a different framework. A more detailed description will follow in a subsequent version.

Methods

- - **obs0** the indices of observations to be plotted;— of this vector runs0 maximally MaxNumberofPlottedObs runs are plotted where MaxNumberofPlottedObs is a global option, see distrSimoptions
 - **runs0** the indices of runs to be plotted; of this vector runs0 maximally MaxNumberofPlottedRuns runs are plotted where MaxNumberofPlottedRuns is a global option, see distrSimoptions
 - **dims0** the indices of observation dimensions to be plotted; of this vector dims0 maximally MaxNumberofPlottedObsDims dimensions are plotted where MaxNumberofPlottedObsDims is a global option, see distrSimoptions
 - typical plot arguments may be passed; some have slightly different meaning (compare plot.default):
 - **ylim** may be transmitted matrixwise (in a 2 x (number of dimensions) matrix)) or globally, using the usual recycling rules
 - **col,cex,pch** may be transmitted vectorwise (for the different dimensions) or globally, using the usual recycling rules
 - xlab,ylab,type are ignored

- plot signature(x = "Contsimulation"): produces a plot of the real data matrix; optional arguments: as with signature(x = "Dataclass", y="missing"); typical plot arguments may be passed; some have slightly different meaning (compare plot.default):
 - ylim as with signature(x = "Simulation", y="missing") and signature(x = "Dataclass", y="missing")

```
col,cex,pch are ignored
```

- col.id,cex.id,pch.id as col,cex,pch for signature(x = "Dataclass", y="missing") but
 only for ideal part of the data
- col.c,cex.c,pch.c as col,cex,pch for signature(x = "Dataclass", y="missing") but only
 for contaminated part of the data

xlab,ylab,type are ignored

print-methods *Methods for Function print/show in Package 'distrSim'*

Description

print and show - methods

Methods

- print signature(x = "SeqDataFrames"): extra argument short = FALSE; if TRUE the output is
 cut according to distrSimoptions.
- **print** signature(x = "Dataclass"): returns name, filename, the observation dimension, the number of runs and the size of the sample, and, if from a version > 1.8, also the package version under which the object was generated
- print signature(x = "Simulation"): as for signature(x = "Dataclass") and, additionally, seed and the distribution
- print signature(x = "Contsimulation"): as for signature(x = "Dataclass") and, additionally, seed, the contamination rate and the distributions
- show signature(x = "Dataclass"), signature(x = "Simulation"), signature(x = "Contsimulation"), signature(x = "SeqDataFrames"): as corresponding print method

rate-methods

Methods for Function rate in Package 'distrSim'

Description

rate-methods

Methods

rate signature(object = "Contsimulation"): returns the contamination rate rate<- signature(object = "Contsimulation"): modifies the contamination rate</pre>

runs-methods

Description

runs-methods

Methods

```
runs signature(object = "SeqDataFrames"): returns the number of runs
runs signature(object = "Dataclass"): returns the number of runs
runs<- signature(object = "Simulation"): changes the number of runs
runs<- signature(object = "Contsimulation"): changes the number of runs</pre>
```

samplesize-methods *Methods for Function samplesize in Package 'distrSim'*

Description

samplesize-methods

Methods

```
samplesize signature(object = "SeqDataFrames"): returns the size[s] of the sample[s]
samplesize signature(object = "Dataclass"): returns the size of the sample
samplesize<- signature(object = "Simulation"): changes the size of the sample
samplesize<- signature(object = "Contsimulation"): changes the size of the sample</pre>
```

savedata-methods Methods for Function savedata in Package 'distrSim'

Description

savedata-methods

Methods

- savedata signature(object = "Simulation"): saves the object without the data in the directory
 of R (After loading the data can be reproduced by using simulate.)
- savedata signature(object = "Contsimulation"): saves the object without the data in the directory of R (After loading the data can be reproduced by using simulate.)

Note

For an example, see Simulation-class and Contsimulation-class

See Also

Dataclass-class Simulation-class Contsimulation-class Evaluation-class

seed-methods

Methods for Function seed in Package 'distrSim'

Description

seed-methods

Methods

```
seed signature(object = "Simulation"): returns the slot seed of an object of class "Simulation"
seed<- signature(object = "Simulation"): changes the slot seed of an object of class "Simulation"
seed signature(object = "Contsimulation"): returns the slot seed of an object of class "Contsimulation"
seed<- signature(object = "Contsimulation"): changes the slot seed of an object of class
"Contsimulation"</pre>
```

Note

The value to which the seed is set has to be consistent with the **setRNG**-package; to draw a "new" simulation, use something like seed(X) < -setRNG(); simulate(X); cf. manual to this package, p.~9

SeqDataFrames-class Class "SeqDataFrames"

Description

An object of type "SeqDataFrames" is a list of data frames, all of which with the same numbers and names of columns (ideally with the same data-types for the columns), but with possibly varying number of rows; with correponding index operators it behaves like a three-dimensional array with dimensions sample size x observation dimension x runs.

Details

There is a validity method checking for each member of the list being a data frame and for the accordance of the column structures of the data frames.

SeqDataFrames-class

Objects from the Class

Objects can be created by calls of the form SeqDataFrames(...), where the ... are a list of dataframes with according column structure.

Slots

data: a list of data frames

Methods

[signature(x = "SeqDataFrames"): returns (slices of) the data

- [<- signature(x = "SeqDataFrames"): modifies (slices of) the data</pre>
- print signature(x = "SeqDataFrames", obs0 = NULL, dims0 = NULL, runs0 = NULL, short = FALSE, ...): slices can be printed and, if argument short== TRUE only a bounded number of dimensions is shown.

show signature(object = "SeqDataFrames"): a call to print(x)

names signature(x = "SeqDataFrames"): returns the names of the runs

runnames signature(x = "SeqDataFrames"): returns the names of the runs

- obsdimnames signature(x = "SeqDataFrames"): returns the names of the observation dimensions
- obsDim signature(x = "SeqDataFrames"): returns the dimension of the observations

runs signature(x = "SeqDataFrames"): returns the number of runs

- **samplesize** signature(x = "SeqDataFrames"): returns the size of the samples for each run
- rbind signature(x = "SeqDataFrames"): concatenates different a list of SeqDataFrames object (with the same column structure) to a new object of class SeqDataFrames to do so we mask the rbind method from package base

Author(s)

Thomas Stabla <statho3@web.de>, Florian Camphausen <fcampi@gmx.de>, Peter Ruckdeschel <peter.ruckdeschel@uni-oldenburg.de>, Matthias Kohl <Matthias.Kohl@stamats.de>

See Also

[-methods print-methods summary-methods

simulate-methods

Description

simulate-methods

Methods

simulate signature(object = "Simulation"): generates the random numbers for the simulation
simulate signature(object = "Contsimulation"): generates the random numbers for the simulation

Simulation-class Class "Simulation"

Description

In an object of type Simulation data can be simulated in any distribution and size.

Objects from the Class

Objects can be created by calls of the form Simulation(filename, samplesize, runs, seed, distribution) (observation dimension is deduced from slot distribution). A Simulation-object includes a filename, a name for the simulation, the number of runs, the size of the sample, the seed and the distribution of the random numbers. The slot Data stays empty until the method simulate has been used.

Slots

seed: Object of class "list": the seed the simulation has been generated with

distribution: Object of class "UnivariateDistribution": the distribution of the random numbers

filename: Object of class "character": the filename the simulation shall be saved

name: Object of class "character": a name for the Simulation

Data: Object of class "ArrayorNULLorVector": the simulated data

samplesize: Object of class "numeric": the size of the sample

obsDim: Object of class "numeric": the dimension of the observations of the data

runs: Object of class "numeric": the number of runs of the data

version: Object of class "character": the version of this package, under which this object was generated

Simulation-class

Extends

Class "Dataclass", directly.

Methods

Data signature(object = "Simulation"): returns the simulated data.

- Data<- signature(object = "Simulation"): ERROR: A modification of simulated data is not allowed.
- filename signature(object = "Simulation"): returns the the filename

filename<- signature(object = "Simulation"): changes the filename

name signature(object = "Simulation"): returns the the name

name<- signature(object = "Simulation"): changes the the name</pre>

distribution signature(object = "Simulation"): returns the distribution

distribution <- signature(object = "Simulation"): changes the distribution

seed signature(object = "Simulation"): returns the seed

seed<- signature(object = "Simulation"): changes the seed

obsDim signature(object = "Simulation"): returns the dimension of the observations

getVersion signature(object = "Simulation"): returns the version of this package, under which this object was generated

runs signature(object = "Simulation"): returns the number of runs

runs<- signature(object = "Simulation"): changes the number of runs

samplesize signature(object = "Simulation"): returns the size of the sample

samplesize<- signature(object = "Simulation"): changes the size of the sample</pre>

- savedata signature(object = "Simulation"): saves the object without the data in the directory
 of R (After loading the data can be reproduced by using simulate.)
- initialize signature(.Object = "Simulation"): initialize method

plot signature(x = "Simulation"): produces a plot of the data matrix; for details confer plot-methods

- print signature(x = "Simulation"): returns filename, seed, the observation dimension, the number of runs, the size of the sample, the distribution generating the simulations, and, if from a version > 1.8, also the package version under which the object was generated
- show signature(x = "Simulation"): the same as print.

simulate signature(x = "Simulation"): generates the random numbers for the simulation

summary signature(object = "Simulation"): returns filename, seed, number of runs, the size
 of the sample and a statistical summary for each run

Note

Changing distribution, seed, runs or samplesize deletes possibly simulated data, as it would not fit to the new parameters.

Author(s)

Thomas Stabla <statho3@web.de>, Florian Camphausen <fcampi@gmx.de>, Peter Ruckdeschel <peter.ruckdeschel@uni-oldenburg.de>, Matthias Kohl <Matthias.Kohl@stamats.de>

See Also

Dataclass-class Contsimulation-class plot-methods print-methods summary-methods simulate-methods getVersion-methods

Examples

```
N=Norm() # N is a standard normal distribution.
S=Simulation(filename="xyz",runs=10,samplesize=3,seed=setRNG(),distribution=N)
Data(S) # no data yet
simulate(S)
Data(S) # now there are random numbers
Data(S) # the same data as before because the seed has not changed
seed(S)=setRNG()
simulate(S)
Data(S) # different data
savedata(S) # saves the object in the directory of R...
load("xyz") # loads it again...
Data(S) # ...without the data - use simulate to return it!
unlink("xyz")
```

Subsetting-methods	Subsetting/Indexing methods for SeqDataFrames objects in Package
	'distrSim'

Description

Operators acting on SeqDataFrames objects to extract or replace parts.

Usage

```
## S4 method for signature 'SeqDataFrames'
x[i, j, k, drop = FALSE]
```

```
## S4 replacement method for signature 'SeqDataFrames'
x[i, j, k] <- value</pre>
```

Arguments

х	object of class SeqDataFrames from which to extract element(s) or in which to
	replace element(s).
i	observation index; may be missing

j	observation dimension index; may be missing
k	run index; may be missing
drop	as in the general indexing functions
value	modification to be assigned to

Value

again an object of class SeqDataFrames with the prescribed indices / values

Methods

- "[" signature(x = "SeqDataFrames"): access method for indices for objects of class SeqDataFrames
- "[<-" signature(x = "SeqDataFrames"): replacement method for indices for objects of class SeqDataFrames

See Also

"E"

Examples

```
s0 <- matrix(1:6,3,2)
d0 <- data.frame(s0)
d1 <- data.frame(s0 + 3)
SF <- SeqDataFrames(d0, d1)
SF[1,2,1]</pre>
```

summary-methods *Methods for Function summary in Package 'distrSim'*

Description

summary-methods

Methods

- **summary** signature(object = "Dataclass"): returns the same information as print, moreover a statistical summary for each run; optional arguments:
 - runs0 the indices of runs to be summarized; of this vector runs0 maximally MaxNumberofSummarizedRuns
 runs are summarized where MaxNumberofSummarizedRuns is a global option, see distrSimoptions
 - dims0 the indices of observation dimensions to be summarized; of this vector dims0 maximally MaxNumberofSummarizedObsDims dimensions are summarized where MaxNumberofSummarizedObsDims is a global option, see distrSimoptions
- summary signature(object = "Simulation"): returns name, filename, seed, number of runs, the size of the sample and a statistical summary for each run; optional arguments: as with signature(object = "Dataclass")

summary signature(object = "Contsimulation"): returns name, filename, seed, number of runs, the size of the sample, the rate and a statistical summary for each run of the real data; optional arguments: as with signature(object = "Dataclass")

vectororNULL-class Classes "vectororNULL", "MatrixorNULLorVector", "ArrayorNUL-LorVector", "DataframeorSeqDataFrame" and "ArrayorNULLorVectororDataframeorSeqDataFrames"

Description

auxiliary classes; may contain either a vector or NULL, [or a matrix, or an array, respectively], cf. J. Chambers, "green book".

Objects from the Classes

these classes are all virtual: No objects may be created from it.

Methods

No methods defined with classs "vectororNULL", "MatrixorNULLorVector", and "ArrayorNUL-LorVectororDataframeorSeqDataFrames" in the signature. However, the generating function Dataclass dispatches according to "DataframeorSeqDataFrames" or "ArrayorNULLorVector".

Note

Dataclass-class can save data either of type "NULL" (means no data) or "vector" or "array" or "data.frame"

Author(s)

Thomas Stabla <statho3@web.de>, Florian Camphausen <fcampi@gmx.de>, Peter Ruckdeschel <peter.ruckdeschel@uni-oldenburg.de>, Matthias Kohl <Matthias.Kohl@stamats.de>

See Also

Dataclass-class

Version Management Methods for Version Management in Package 'distrSim'

Description

Version-Management-methods

Usage

```
## S4 method for signature 'Dataclass'
getVersion(object)
## S4 method for signature 'Dataclass'
conv2NewVersion(object)
```

Arguments

object of class "Dataclass" (or subclasses)

Far-reaching Change in Design

From version 1.8 of this package on, we have changed the format how data / simulations are stored: In order to be able to cope with multivariate distributions, regression distributions and (later) time series distributions, we have switched to the common array format: samplesize x obsDim x runs; for saved objects from earlier versions, we provide the functions isOldVersion (from package **distr**) and conv2NewVersion to check whether the object was generated by an older version of this package and to convert such an object to the new format, respectively.

Methods

getVersion signature(object = "Dataclass"): returns slot version of an object of class "Dataclass".

conv2NewVersion signature(object = "Dataclass"): changes an object with format runs x samplesize (old format) to samplesize x obsDim x runs (new format)

See Also

isOldVersion, conv2NewVersion

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